

[LEARNZ as a reading resource](#) [1]

LEARNZ virtual field trips provide a unique experience for students and teachers in New Zealand schools and an essential part of every LEARNZ field trip is **written text**, along with other resource material such as photos, videos, audios and web conferences.

A LEARNZ web page is constructed to **scaffold reading** for students. The following **example** demonstrates one way that teachers can use the special features of a LEARNZ Background page to help support student reading.

Either Watch the video

[LEARNZ and a suggested reading scaffold](#) [2] from [LEARNZ](#) [3] on [Vimeo](#) [4].

Or Try it yourself

Have a look at the web page [Water Use](#) [5] from the LEARNZ virtual field trip ***People and Water - looking at our water networks***.

After looking over the list of **Features**, below, we suggest you take a second look at [Water Use](#) [5] **as if you were a student** to become more familiar with these features. **Follow the steps** in the Suggested Reading Scaffold section, below, to see how you can further support literacy development by using LEARNZ. (Hint: Display **this web page** side-by-side with the above **web page**).

Features

1. **Listen**. Clicking the play arrow icon link at the top of the page **plays a recording** of the content being read by one of our LEARNZ teachers. Unlike with automated options, New Zealand students will appreciate the familiarity of the accent and how the reading flows smoothly over technical words and common Māori words.
2. **Enlarge photos**. Clicking any photo on the right displays an **enlargement and caption**. By hovering the mouse over the left or right side of each photo, students can navigate forward or back through the enlargements.
3. **Māori keywords**. Further down the page there is a **Language keyword table** with **Māori** keywords that have **sound files** attached so all New Zealanders can hear them pronounced.
4. **Print**. Notice the little **printer icon** in the upper-right of the page. Clicking it gives a preview where all the content is displayed in a different layout, appropriate for print.
5. **Forward and Back**. Also in the upper-right are **Previous and Next** links to

enable students to go through the **learning sequence** of pages that build knowledge and understanding of this inquiry.

6. **Two reading levels.** The **Easy** link takes students to an easier-reading version of the page where there is more white space and simpler sentence structure and vocabulary. Typically the **difference in reading age is 2 years**.
7. **Relevance.** The text meets the need for **current, authentic, local content** embedded in a larger story. The **People and Water** field trip was based in Wellington, with relevance to all New Zealanders.

A Suggested Reading Scaffold

1. Emerging readers, click on the **play arrow** at the top to have the page read aloud from a recording by the LEARNZ field trip teacher.
2. All students read the page **heading**.
3. Read the summary in the **top orange box**.
4. **Enlarge** the first image, then click through the rest of the enlargements.
5. Click through the enlargements a second time and read the **captions**
6. Read the **main text** of the page.
7. All students, open the **Māori keywords** and click to hear them read aloud from a recording by the LEARNZ field trip teacher.
8. Read the text in the **bottom orange box** of the page, which is a prompt to think more or explore further. Optionally **respond** (write something, draw or sketch something or record a sound file or video and share it with your class or teacher).
9. On the page's left-hand menu, under Prepare Students, click **Activities** and attempt the interactive activity called Water Use, which tests comprehension of the page.
10. Click **Next** or **Previous** to navigate through the suggested **learning sequence** of Background pages whereby students gain knowledge related to the field trip topics.
11. Click **Standard** to go to a higher-level version of the page where the **reading age is two years higher**.

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Published on LEARNZ (<http://www.learnz.org.nz>)

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Suggested Reading Scaffold

1. Read page heading
2. Emerging readers, click to listen to the page read aloud
3. Read page summary
4. Click and step through enlargements
5. Click and read captions
6. Read the main text. Hover over select words for definitions
8. Click to test what you have learned
7. Click to hear pronunciation
9. Think more and read further
10. Navigate pages in a learning sequence
11. Go to same page at reading age 2 years higher
12. Click Activities on left side menu to test your understanding

Water Use

People need water to live. Not everyone in the world has enough water to meet their needs. People in New Zealand use a lot of water per person per day.

How much water does one person need?

You think you're pretty solid, but 70 percent of your body weight is water. If you lose one percent of that water, you feel thirsty. Lose 10 percent or more, and you risk death. People can only live three days without water.

We need to drink two to five litres of water per day to live, depending on the weather and how active we are. But not everyone has the water they need.

50 litres - It takes about 50 litres per day to meet one person's basic water needs.

95 litres - Half the people in the world use 95 litres per person per day.

More than 200 litres - People in developed countries like New Zealand use more than 200 litres per person per day.

Less than 10 litres - People in countries with not much water use less than 10 litres per person per day.

Basic water needs

In New Zealand, the average person uses 227 litres of water per day:

- Toilet = 86 litres per day
- Bathing and hygiene = 68 litres per day
- Laundry = 36 litres per day
- Kitchen = 32 litres per day
- Housekeeping = 5 litres per day

More than 70% of this water is used in the bathroom. More than 20% is used in the kitchen and laundry.

How much water do you think you would need to have stored to survive for three days if there was a disaster such as an earthquake that cut the water supply?

Do New Zealanders use a lot of water?

Yes, we use a relatively large amount of water when compared to people in most other countries.

Measuring water use

Every litre of treated tap water uses resources and energy. We all need to try and use less water. It is helpful if we know how much water we use. Water is measured in cubic metres (m³), litres (L), or millilitres (mL). 1000mL equals one litre and 1000L = one cubic metre.

How much water do you think you use each day?

Ready for a quiz?

Welcome to this interactive activity for the LEARNZ People and Water field trip. Before trying this activity you may wish to view the web page "Water Use".

How hard?

Audio Māori keywords:

- wai - water
- whakahaika - conserve
- tūri - measure
- peira - waste
- weira - health

What do you use the most water for?

This example is from LEARNZ **People and Water** at <http://www.learnz.org.nz/water172> [6]. This [award-winning](#) [7] field trip web site looks at sustainability by following the journey of water as freshwater, wastewater and stormwater. Feel free to **explore** the rest of the site and use it in your **teaching and learning** programme. If you do, it would be great if you would register with LEARNZ at <http://www.learnz.org.nz/register> [8]

For another view of using **LEARNZ field trips as a reading resource**, go to **eLiteracy leader** Jill Hammond's explanation at <http://www.vln.school.nz/groupcms/view/820180/learnz-fieldtrip> [9]

Related pages:

- [Student writing opportunities with LEARNZ](#) [10]

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- [Opportunities for students to speak and present with LEARNZ](#) [11].

Source URL:

<http://www.learnz.org.nz/support/learnz-reading-resource?date=2018-06>

Links

- [1] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/support/learnz-reading-resource>
- [2] <http://vimeo.com/88109992>
- [3] <http://vimeo.com/learnz>
- [4] <https://vimeo.com>
- [5] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/water172/bg-standard-f/water-use>
- [6] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/water172>
- [7] <http://www.copyright.co.nz/about/news-and-event/winners-announced-for-the-copyright-licensing-education-awards-2018>
- [8] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/register>
- [9] <http://www.vln.school.nz/groupcms/view/820180/learnz-fieldtrip>
- [10] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/student-writing-opportunities-learnz>
- [11] <http://www.learnz.org.nz/speaking-and-presenting>