



# Antarctica Video Questions

## Monday 3 November

#### 1. Flying to Cape Bird

Jump aboard the helicopter destined for Cape Bird and the Adelie penguin colony to begin your scientific work down here in Antarctica.

- 1. About how far was the journey from Scott Base and how fast was the helicopter going?
- 2. Which volcano could you see from the helicopter?
- 3. Where is Cape Bird located?

Next step learning: Why do you think some of the windows in the helicopter fogged up during the flight?

### 2. Why Cape Bird

Come down onto the sea ice and meet scientist Steve Wing from the University of Otago and find out why he chose to come to Cape Bird.

- 1. Why study Adelie penguins?
- 2. Where else is the science team going to take samples?
- 3. Why have these two sites been chosen?

Next step learning: Find out more about what penguins eat and how their food source might be affected by climate change.

### 3. Penguins

Come and have a closer look at the Adelie penguins in the colony at Cape Bird and find out why these birds are so important to the Antarctic marine ecosystem.

- 1. Where do Adelie penguins spend most of their time?
- 2. Where do penguins fit into the Antarctic marine food web?
- 3. How do penguins help the marine ecosystem?

Next step learning: What impacts do you think people have on the Antarctic marine food web and how could we reduce these impacts?

#### 4. Collecting Guano

Come and help collect a sample of penguin guano to help Steve with his science project.

- 1. Why is Steve collecting the penguin guano?
- 2. How are the samples collected?
- 3. What will happen to the samples after today?

Next step learning: Why would it be better for Steve to collect more samples rather than less?





# 5. Doing Science in Remote Places in Antarctica

Come into the hut at Cape Bird and find out how scientists keep their impacts to a minimum when working in the field.

- 1. What happens to human waste when out in the field?
- 2. What paperwork needs to be filled out by scientists so they have permission to work in particular parts of Antarctica?
- 3. How is the hut powered?

Next step learning: Design a hut that is suitable for eight scientists working out in the field in Antarctica.